

# WBCS MADE EASY CSM(O)/SANS-I/22

2022

SANSKRIT

PAPER-I

Time Allowed — 3 Hours

Full Marks — 200

*If the questions attempted are in excess of the prescribed number, only the questions attempted first up to the prescribed number shall be valued and the remaining ones ignored.*

*Answer may be written either in English or in Bengali or in Sanskrit, but all answers must be in one and the same language, unless otherwise specified.*

## Group-A

1. What do you mean by Indo-European family of languages? Discuss its different branches briefly. 30

Or,

Write an informative note on phonetic laws with special reference to Grimm's Law and Grossman's Law. 30

2. Define and illustrate *any two* of the following: 10×2=20

- (a) Epenthesis
- (b) Dissimilation
- (c) Subjunctive
- (d) Ablaut

## Group-B

3. Explain *any two* of the following rules in Sanskrit: 10×2=20

- (a) कर्तुरीप्सिततमं कर्म
- (b) स्पृहेरीप्सितः
- (c) ध्रुवमपायेऽपादानम्

4. Account for the case-endings in *any five* of the underlined words by citing the relevant rules of Pāṇini in each case: 4×5=20

- (a) शिशुः शय्याम् अधिशेते।
- (b) श्रमेण अलम्।
- (c) मोदकः शिशुभ्यो रोचते।
- (d) मातुः निलीयते कृष्णः।
- (e) पयसः पानं शिशुना।
- (f) केशेषु चमरीं हन्ति।

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5. Name and expound the Samāsa or compound in *any five* of the following: 4×5=20
- (a) कृष्णसर्पः
  - (b) अपदिशम्
  - (c) नखभिन्नः
  - (d) भूतवलिः
  - (e) शिरश्छेदः
  - (f) वनेचरः
  - (g) केशाकेशि
6. Justify *any two* of the following in Sanskrit: 10×2=20
- (a) प्रदीयतां दाशरथाय मैथिली।
  - (b) व्याददते पिपीलिकाः पतङ्गस्य मुखम्।
  - (c) न च न स्वीकृतमर्थगौरवम्।
  - (d) त्रिलोकनाथः पितृसद्गोचरः।

## Group-C

7. Translate into English or Vernacular *any two* of the following: 10×2=20
- (a) अग्निर्होता कविक्रतुः  
सत्यश्चित्रश्रवस्तमः  
देवो देवेभिरागमत्॥
  - (b) अद्या देवा उदिता सूर्यस्य  
निरहंसः पिपुता निरवद्यात्।  
तन्नो मित्रो वरुणो मामहन्ता-  
मदितिः सिन्धुः पृथिवी उत द्यौः॥
  - (c) यो हत्वाहिमरिणात् सप्त सिन्धून्  
यो गा उदाजन्दपथा बलस्य।  
यो अश्मनोऽन्तरग्निं ज्ञानं  
संवृक् समत्सु स जनासु इन्द्रः॥

## Group-D

(Answer *any one* of the following.)

8. Translate into Sanskrit from English : 10×3=30
- (a) Today in the morning getting up from the bed, I went to walk in the garden near the bank of the lake.
  - (b) Life is war. There are ups and downs. Happiness and misery revolve like a wheel.
  - (c) Then the sun set. Gradually appeared the night. The traveller lost his way in the forest covered with darkness.

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9. Translate into English from Sanskrit:

15×2=30

- (a) सूखस्य मूलं धर्मः। धर्मस्य मूलमर्थः। अधनस्य बुद्धिर्न विद्यते। हितमपि अधनस्य वाक्यं न शृणोति लोकः।  
(b) वयमधुनातनास्तरुणाः भाविदिनानां भारतीयाः भवामः। सत्यम्, साधुत्वम्, आत्मसंयमः, शुचित्वम्, सौजन्यम्-  
इत्यादिगुणानमनुशीलनम् अस्माभिः करणीयम्।

## Group-E

10. Write a paragraph on *any one* of the following topics in Sanskrit:

20×1=20

- (a) जननी जन्मभूमिश्च स्वर्गादपि गरीयसी  
(b) जनजीवने विज्ञानस्य प्रभावः  
(c) तव प्रियः ग्रन्थः

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